#### The Learner's Greek New Testament Series PARSING GUIDE

Welcome to this outline presentation of what can be found in the extensive parsing guide likely known onl partially in other works of the same name. The PARSING GUIDE is divided into six sections. The sections are explained briefly below then illustrated under the various section headings. Only brief examples are selected randomly out of thousands available. All forms are contained in the complete volume.

SECTION I: EVERY NT VERSE PARSING has book-by-book, chapter-by-chapter and verse-by-verse parsings of all verbs, particples and infinitives.

**SECTION II: SAMPLE PARSINGS** will show the way the verb λύω is parsed without requiring the student to thumb through different chapters of a grammar book. To broaden the exposure and increase learning, paradigms of contract verbs τιμάω, δοκέω and δηλόω are provided along with paradigms of δίδωμι, οἶδα, εἰμί and γίνομαι. Likewise, the parsing of participles for λύω appear but, because λύω has no 2nd Aorist forms, λείπω is substituted for its 2nd Aorist forms.

**SECTION III: PARSINGS OF ALL NT VERBS** are provided with their Indicative, Imperative, Subjective and Optative forms in all their tenses and voices. Seeing all the New Testament forms clustered together will quickly familiarize a student with the tell-tale patterns typifying the development of verbs.

SECTION IV: PARSINGS OF ALL NT PARTICIPLES from present tense to pluperfect are presented in their masculine, feminine and neuter singular and plural forms.

SECTION V: PARSINGS OF ALL NT INFINITIVES will lay out all infinitives from present to 2nd perfect.

SECTION VI: ALPHABETICAL CONCORDANCE OF ALL NT VERBAL FORMS displays all NT verbals from alpha to omega in alphabetical order. Moreover, each form is displayed with the number of times it appears in the NT. The count and forms are are based on the Nestle Text.

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the complete volu	
KATA MAOOA	ION—this heading hyperlinks to the NT book where the parsing are displayed
in the following f	this heading, 1 of 28 for Matthew, hyperlinks to the desired chapter.

#### KATA MAOOAION

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#### MATTHEW CHAPTER 1 MATTHEW 1:2

Άβραὰμ ἐγέννησεν τὸν Ἰσαάκ, Ἰσαὰκ δὲ ἐγέννησεν τὸν Ἰακώβ, Ἰακὼβ δὲ ἐγέννησεν τὸν Ἰούδαν καὶ τοὺς ἀδελφοὺς αὐτοῦ,

ἐγέννησεν 3 p sing 1 aor act ind γεννάω

#### **MATTHEW 1:18**

Τοῦ δὲ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ ἡ γένεσις οὕτως ἦν. μνηστευθείσης τῆς μητρὸς αὐτοῦ Μαρίας τῷ Ἰωσήφ, πρὶν ἢ συνελθεῖν αὐτοὺς εὑρέθη ἐν γαστρὶ ἔχουσα ἐκ πνεύματος ἁγίου.

ην 3 p sing imperfect act ind εἰμί μνηστευθείσης 1 aor pass ptc gen sing fem μνηστεύω συνελθεῖν 2 aor act infinitive συν-έρχομαι εὑρέθη 3 p sing 1 aor pass ind εὑρίσκω ἔχουσα pres act ptc nom sing fem ἔχω

#### **SECTION II: SAMPLE PARSINGS**

The following pages contain additional features that may increase the utility of the Parsing Guide. No hyperlinks are in the headings immediately below leading to Section III. Included in Section II are samples for:

Paradigms of λύω

Paradigms of contract verb τιμάω

Paradigms of contract verb δοκέω

Paradigms of contract verb δηλόω

Paradigms of δίδωμι a common μι verb

Paradigms of οἶδα a common verb

Paradigms of εἰμί a common μι verb

Paradigms of γίνομαι a common verb

PARTICIPLES of λύω ordered by tense, voice, case, number and gender

2nd AORIST Active Participle paradigms of λείπω

2nd AORIST Middle Participle paradigms of λείπω

#### Paradigms of λύω

#### Present tense λύω

	<u>Present</u>	<u>Present</u>	<u>Present</u>	<u>Present</u>	<u>Present</u>	<u>Present</u>
	<u>Active</u>	Mid & Pass	<u>Active</u>	Mid & Pass	<u>Active</u>	Mid & Pass
	<b>Indicative</b>	<b>Indicative</b>	<u>Imperative</u>	<u>Imperative</u>	<b>Subjunctive</b>	<b>Subjunctive</b>
SG:1	λύω	λύομαι			λύω	λύωμαι
SG:2	λύεις	λύη	λῦε	λύου	λύης	λύη
SG:3	λύει	λύεται	λυέτω	λυέσθω	λύη	λύηται
PL:1	λύομεν	λυόμεθα			λύωμεν	λυώμεθα

PL:2	λύετε	λύεσθε	λύετε	λύεσθε	λύητε	λύησθε
PL:3	λύουσι(ν)	λύοντα	λυετωσαν	λυέσθωσαν	λύωσι(ν)	λύωνται
	<u>Present</u>	<u>Present</u>				
	<u>Active</u>	Mid & Pass				
	<b>Optative</b>	<b>Optative</b>				
SG:1	λύοιμι	λυοίμην				
SG:2	λύοις	λύοιο				
SG:3	λύοι	λύοιτο				
PL:1	λύοιμεν	λυοίμεθα				
PL:2	λύοιτε	λύοισθε				
PL:3	λύοιεν	λύοιντο				

Other tenses of  $\lambda \acute{\omega} \omega$  included are Future, Imperfect,  $1^{st}$  Aorist, Perfect and Pluperfect. Because  $\lambda \acute{\omega} \omega$  does not have a 2nd Aorist tense, the verb  $\lambda \acute{\epsilon} i \pi \omega$  is displayed. Additional parsings include  $\tau \iota \mu \acute{\alpha} \omega$ ,  $\delta \iota \acute{\epsilon} \omega$ , and the 2nd Aorist active participles paradigms of  $\lambda \acute{\epsilon} i \pi \omega$ .

## 2nd AORIST tense λείπω

	2 Aorist				
	<u>Active</u>	<u>Middle</u>	<u>Active</u>	<u>Middle</u>	<u>Passive</u>
	<b>Indicative</b>	<u>Indicative</u>	<u>Imperative</u>	<u>Imperative</u>	<u>Imperative</u>
SG:1	ἔλιπον	έλι <b>π</b> όμην			
SG:2	<sub>έλιπες</sub>	έλίπου	λίπε	λίποῦ	$\lambda$ ί $\pi$ η $\theta$ ι
SG:3	<b>ἔλιπεν</b>	έλίπετο	λιπέτω	λιπέσθω	λιπήτω
PL:1	<i>ἐλίπ</i> ομεν	έλιπόμεθα			
PL:2	έλίπετε	<i>ἐλίπεσθε</i>	λίπετε	λίπεσθε	λίπητε
PL:3	<i>ἔλιπ</i> ον	<i>ἐλίποντο</i>	λιπέτωσαν	λιπέσθωσαν	λιπήτωσαν

### 2nd AORIST Active Participle paradigms of λείπω

2nd AORIST A	Feminine	Neuter		
Nominative sg	λιπών	λιποῦσα	λιπόν	
Genitive sg	λιπόντος	λιπύσης	λιπόντος	
Dative sg	λιπόντι	λιπούση	λιπόντι	
Accusative sg	λιπόντα	λιποῦσαν	λιπόν	
Nominative pl	λιπόντες	λιποῦσαι	λιπόντα	
Geninitive pl	λιπόντων	λιπουσῶν	λιπόντων	
Dative pl	λιποῦσι(ν)	λιπούσαις	λιποῦσι(ν)	
Accusative pl	λιπόντας	λιπούσας	λιπόντα	

## 2nd AORIST Middle Participle paradigms of λείπω

	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nominative sg	λιπόμενος	λιπομένη	λιπόμενον
Genitive sg	λιπομένου	λιπομένης	λιπομένου
Dative sg	λιπομένდ	λιπομένη	λιπομένდ
Accusative sg	λιπόμενον	λιπομένην	λιπόμενον
Nominative pl	λιπόμενοι	λιπόμεναι	λιπόμενα
Geninitive pl	λιπομένων	λιπομένων	λιπομένων
Dative pl	λιπομένοις	λιπομέναις	λιπομένοις
Accusative pl	λιπομένους	λιπομένας	λιπόμενα

#### **SECTION III: PARSINGS OF ALL NT VERBS**

# INDICATIVE VERBS TABLE OF CONTENTS FOR INDICATIVE VERBS

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IMPERFECT INDICATIVE VERBS
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2nd PERFECT INDICATIVE VERBS
PLUPERFECT INDICATIVE VERBS

# IMPERATIVE VERBS TABLE OF CONTENTS FOR IMPERATIVE VERBS

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SUBJUNCTIVE VERBS
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2nd AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE VERBS
PERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE VERBS

**OPTATIVE VERBS**--only 24 optative verbs forms are in the NT

PRESENT 1st PERSON SINGULAR PASSIVE VOICE OPTATIVE

δυναίμην 1 p sing pres pass optative δύναμαι

#### PRESENT 2nd PERSON SINGULAR ACTIVE VOICE OPTATIVE

2 p pl pres act optative πάσχω πάσχοιτε

#### PRESENT 3rd PERSON SINGULAR ACTIVE VOICE OPTATIVE

3 p sing pres act optative εἰμί εἵη 3 p sing pres act optative ἔχω ἔχοι 3 p sing pres act optative ἔχω ἔχοιεν θέλοι 3 p sing pres act optative θέλω

#### PRESENT INDICATIVE VERBS

#### 1st PERSON SINGULAR PRESENT ACTIVE INDICATIVE VERBS

ἀγαπῶ 1 p sing pres act ind ἀγαπάω 1 p sing pres act ind ἁγιάζω άγιάζω

#### **FUTURE INDICATIVE VERBS**

#### 1st PERSON SINGULAR FUTURE ACTIVE INDICATIVE VERBS

ἀγαπήσω 1 p sing fut act ind ἀγαπάω 1 p sing fut act ind ἀθετέω άθετήσω

## 1st FUTURE VERBS only 28 are found in the NT, all in passive indicative form

1 p sing 1 fut pass ind μιμνήσκω μνησθήσομαι

2 p singular

2 p sing 1 fut pass ind βάλλω βληθήση

3 p singular

3 p sing 1 fut pass ind ἀντ-απο-δίδωμι άνταποδοθήσεται 3 p sing 1 fut pass ind ἀντι-μετρέω άντιμετρηθήσεται

#### **2nd FUTURE VERBS**—only 14 occurrences in the NT

ύποταγησόμεθα 1 p pl 2 fut mid ind ὑπο-τάσσω

2 p plural

2 p pl 2 fut pass ind δέρω δαρήσεσθε

3 p singular active

3 p sing 2 fut act ind ἀφ-αιρέω ἀφελεῖ

**3 p sing pres middle** 3 p sing 2 fut mid ind ἀπ-όλλυμι and ἀπολλύω ἀπολεῖται

3 p singular passive

3 p sing 2 fut pass ind ἀν-οίγω άνοιγήσεται

3 p plural middle

3 p pl 2 fut mid ind ἐσθίω and ἔσθω φάγονται

## IMPERFECT INDICATIVE VERBS

## 1st PERSON SINGULAR IMPERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE VERBS

ἀπήγγελλον 1 p sing imperfect act ind ἀπ-αγγέλλω

ἔζων 1 p sing imperfect act ind ζάω
 ἐπόρθουν 1 p sing imperfect act ind πορθέω

#### 1st PERSON SINGULAR IMPERFECT MIDDLE INDICATIVE VERBS

ἀνεσχόμην 1 p sing imperfect mid ind ἀν-ἑχω ἐβουλόμην 1 p sing imperfect mid ind βούλομαι

#### 1st PERSON SINGULAR IMPERFECT PASSIVE INDICATIVE VERBS

ένεκοπτόμην 1 p sing imperfect pass ind έγ-κόπτω μετεμελόμην 1 p sing imperfect pass ind μετα-μέλομαι

#### 2nd PERSON SINGULAR IMPERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE VERBS

έζώννυες 2 p sing imperfect act ind ζώννυμι and ζωννύω

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#### 1st AORIST INDICATIVE VERBS

#### 1<sup>st</sup> PERSON SINGULAR 1st AORIST ACTIVE INDICATIVE VERBS

 ἀνέβλεψα
 1 p sing 1 aor act ind ἀνα-βλέπω

 ἀνέπεμψα
 1 p sing 1 aor act ind ἀνα-πέμπω

 ἀπεκεφάλισα
 1 p sing 1 aor act ind ἀποκεφαλίζω

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#### 2nd AORIST INDICATIVE VERBS

## 1st PERSON SINGULAR 2nd AORIST ACTIVE INDICATIVE VERBS

ἀνέβην 1 p sing 2 aor act ind ἀνα-βαίνω ἀνῆλθον 1 p sing 2 aor act ind ἀν-έρχομαι

#### PERFECT INDICATIVE VERBS

## 1st PERSON SINGULAR PERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE VERBS

ἀναβέβηκα 1 p sing perfect act ind ἀναβαίνω ἀπέσταλκα(ν) 1 p sing perfect act ind ἀπο-στέλλω

#### **2nd PERFECT INDICATIVE VERBS**

## 1st PERSON SINGULAR 2nd PERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE VERBS

γέγονα
 ἐλήλυθα
 οἶδα
 1 p sing 2 perfect act ind γίνομαι
 1 p sing 2 perfect act ind ἔρχομαι
 1 p sing 2 perfect act ind οἶδα
 1 p sing 2 perfect act ind οἶδα
 1 p sing 2 perfect act ind πείθω

#### PLUPERFECT INDICATIVE VERBS

Only four separate levels of Pluperfect verbs are found in the NT

#### 1st PERSON SINGULAR PLUPERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE VERBS

ήδειν 1 p sing pluperfect act ind οἶδα

#### PRESENT IMPERATIVE VERBS

#### 2nd PERSON SINGULAR PRESENT ACTIVE IMPERATIVE

ἄγε 2 p sing pres act imperative ἄγω
 αἶρε 2 p sing pres act imperative αἴρω

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#### 1st AORIST IMPERATIVE VERBS

## 2nd PERSON SINGULAR 1st AORIST ACTIVE IMPERATIVE

αἴτησον 2 p sing 1 aor act imperative αἰτέω ἀνάβλεψον 2 p sing 1 aor act imperative ἀνα-βλέπω

#### 2nd PERSON SINGULAR 1st AORIST MIDDLE IMPERATIVE

άλειψαι 2 p sing 1 aor mid imperative ἀλείφω ἀπόλουσαι 2 p sing 1 aor mid imperative ἀπο-λούω

#### 2nd AORIST IMPERATIVE VERBS

## 2nd PERSON SINGULAR 2nd AORIST ACTIVE IMPERATIVE

ἀνάβα
 2 p sing 2 aor act imperative ἀνα-βαίνω
 ἀνάστα
 2 p sing 2 aor act imperative ἀν-ίστημι

## **PERFECT IMPERATIVE VERBS**—only 3 in the NT

#### 2nd PERSON PLURAL PERFECT ACTIVE IMPERATIVE

ἴστε 2 p pl perfect act imperative and ind οἶδα

## PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE VERBS

## 1st PERSON SINGULAR PRESENT ACTIVE SUBJUNCTIVE

ἀσθενῶ 1 p sing pres act subj ἀσθενέω

βραδύνω 1 p sing pres act subj and ind βραδύνω

#### 1st AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE VERBS

## 1st PERSON SINGULAR 1st AORIST ACTIVE SUBJUNCTIVE

άναβλέψω 1 p sing 1 aor act subj άνα-βλέπω

ἀναπέμψω 1 p sing 1 aor act subj ἀνα-πέμπω

#### 2nd AORIST ACTIVE SUBJUNCTIVE VERBS

#### 1st PERSON SINGULAR 2nd AORIST ACTIVE SUBJUNCTIVE

γνῶ 1 p sing 2 aor act subj γινώσκω ἔλθω 1 p sing 2 aor act subj ἔρχομαι

#### PERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE VERBS

#### 1st PERSON SINGULAR PERFECT ACTIVE SUBJUNCTIVE

είδῶ 1 p sing perfect act subj οἶδα

### **SECTION IV: PARSINGS OF ALL NT PARTICIPLES**

#### PRESENT ACTIVE PARTICIPLE NOMINATIVE SINGULAR MASCULINE

ἀγαθοποιῶν pres act ptc nom sing masc ἀγαθο-ποιέω ἀγαθουργῶν pres act ptc nom sing masc ἀγαθοεργέω

#### PRESENT ACTIVE PARTICIPLE GENITIVE SINGULAR MASCULINE

αἴροντος pres act ptc gen sing masc αἴρω ἀκούοντος pres act ptc gen sing masc ἀκούω

## PRESENT ACTIVE PARTICIPLE NOMINATIVE SINGULAR FEMININE

ἀγγέλλουσα pres act ptc nom sing fem ἀγγέλλω

FUTURE PARTICIPLES—only 5 forms are found in the NT

#### FUTURE ACTIVE PARTICIPLE NOMINATIVE SINGULAR MASCULINE

ἄξων fut act ptc nom sing masc ἄγω

## 1st AORIST PARTICIPLES

## 1st AORIST ACTIVE PARTICIPLE NOMINATIVE SINGULAR MASCULINE

ἀγαπήσας 1 aor act ptc nom sing masc ἀγαπάω ἀγιάσας 1 aor act ptc nom sing masc ἀγιάζω

## 1st AORIST FEMININE PARTICIPLES

## 1st AORIST ACTIVE PARTICIPLE NOMINATIVE SINGULAR FEMININE

ἀκούσασα 1 aor act ptc nom sing fem ἀκούω ἀλείψασα 1 aor act ptc nom sing fem ἀλείφω

## 1st AORIST NEUTER PARTICIPLES

#### 1st AORIST ACTIVE PARTICIPLE NOMINATIVE SINGULAR NEUTER

βλάψαν 1 aor act ptc nom sing neut βλάπτω περισσεῦσαν 1 aor act ptc nom sing neut περισσεύω

### 1st AORIST PLURAL NEUTER PARTICIPLES

#### 1st AORIST ACTIVE PARTICIPLE ACCUSATIVE PLURAL NEUTER

περισσεύσαντα 1 aor act ptc acc pl neut περισσεύω

#### 2nd AORIST MASCULINE PARTICIPLES

#### 2nd AORIST ACTIVE PARTICIPLE NOMINATIVE SINGULAR MASCULINE

ἀναβὰς 2 aor act ptc nom sing masc ἀνα-βαίνω ἀναγαγών 2 aor act ptc nom sing masc ἀν-άγω

#### **2nd AORIST FEMININE PARTICIPLES**

## 2nd AORIST ACTIVE PARTICIPLE NOMINATIVE SINGULAR FEMININE

έξελθοῦσα 2 aor act ptc nom sing fem ἐξ-έρχομαι ἐπιγνοῦσα 2 aor act ptc nom sing fem ἐπι-γινώσκω

## **2nd AORIST NEUTER PARTICPLES**—only 14 such forms in the NT

## 2nd AORIST ACTIVE PARTICIPLE NOMINATIVE SINGULAR NEUTER

ἀναστὰν
 ἐλθὸν
 2 aor act ptc nom sing neut ἀν-ίστημι
 ἐλθὸν
 2 aor act ptc nom sing neut ἔρχομαι

## PERFECT MASCULINE PARTICIPLES

## PERFECT ACTIVE PARTICIPLE NOMINATIVE SINGULAR MASCULINE

ἀπολωλὸς perfect act ptc nom sing masc ἀπ-όλλυμι and ἀπολλύω

βεβληκότος perfect act ptc nom sing masc βάλλω

## PERFECT PASSIVE PTC VOCATIVE SINGULAR MASCULINE-- sole occurrence in NT

κεκονιαμένε perfect pass ptc voc sing masc κονιάω

## PERFECT FEMININE PARTICIPLES

## PERFECT ACTIVE PARTICIPLE NOMINATIVE SINGULAR FEMININE

είδυῖα perfect act ptc nom sing fem οἶδα

προβεβηκυῖα perfect act ptc nom sing fem προ-βαίνω

συνεστῶσα perfect act ptc nom sing fem συν-ίστημι or συνιστάνω

## PERFECT NEUTER PARTICIPLES

## PERFECT ACTIVE PARTICIPLE NOMINATIVE SINGULAR NEUTER

έπιπεπτωκός perfect act ptc nom sing neut ἐπι-πίπτω έστηκὸς perfect act ptc nom sing neut ἵστημι

**2nd PERFECT PARTICIPLES**—only 14 such forms in the NT

## 2nd PERFECT ACTIVE PARTICIPLE NOMINATIVE SINGULAR MASCULINE

γεγονὼς 2 perfect act ptc nom sing masc γίνομαι πεποιθὼς 2 perfect act ptc nom sing masc πείθω

#### SECTION V: PARSINGS OF ALL NT INFINITIVES

#### PRESENT ACTIVE INFINITIVES

ἀγαθοεργεῖν pres act infinitive ἀγαθοεργέω ἀγανακτεῖν pres act infinitive ἀγανακτέω

#### PRESENT MIDDLE INFINITIVES

αἰτεῖσθαι pres mid infinitive αἰτέω ἀνάγεσθαι pres mid infinitive ἀν-άγω

### PRESENT PASSIVE INFINITIVES

ἄγεσθαι pres pass infinitive ἄγω ἀναιρεῖσθαι pres pass infinitive ἀν-αιρέω

#### **FUTURE MIDDLE INFINITIVES**

ἔσεσθαι fut mid infinitive εἰμί

εἰσελεύσεσθαι fut mid infinitive εἰσ-έρχομαι

## 1st AORIST ACTIVE INFINITIVES

άγαθοποιῆσαι 1 aor act infinitive ἀγαθο-ποιέω ἀδικῆσαι 1 aor act infinitive ἀδικέω

## **2nd AORIST ACTIVE INFINITIVES**

άγαγεῖν 2 aor act infinitive ἄγω ἀναγαγεῖν 2 aor act infinitive ἀν-άγω

## PERFECT ACTIVE INFINITIVES

διατεταχέναι perfect act infinitive δια-τάσσω έγνωκέναι perfect act infinitive γινώσκω

## **2nd PERFECT ACTIVE INFINITIVES**

έκπεφευγέναι 2 perfect act infinitive ἐκ-φεύγω παρεληλυθέναι 2 perfect act infinitive παρ-έρχομαι

#### SECTION VI: ALPHABETICAL CONCORDANCE OF ALL NT VERBAL FORMS

#### a Alpha à forms

ἀγαγεῖν 2 aor act infinitive ἄγω ἀγάγετε 2 p pl 2 aor act imperative ἄγω	2 3
<ul> <li>β Beta β forms</li> <li>βάλε 2 p sing 2 aor act imperative βάλλω</li> <li>βαλεῖ 3 p sing fut act ind βάλλω</li> </ul>	9
<b>ở Omega forms ở</b> ỗ 1 p sing pres act subj εἰμί ἀδίνουσα pres act ptc nom sing fem ἀδίνω	2 2